1

IV B.Tech II Semester(R07) Regular Examinations, April 2011 PHYTOCHEMICALS & HERBAL MEDICINE (Biotechnology)

Time: 3 hours

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks ****

- 1. Explain about scope and importance of crude drugs.
- 2. Write a brief note on cultivation and utilization of medicinal plants in India.
- 3. Write a short on:
 - (a) Plant tissue culture.
 - (b) Phytopharmaceuticals.
- 4. Give an account on methods of drug evaluation.
- 5. Write a short note on:
 - (a) Spectrophotometry.
 - (b) Fluorescence analysis.
- 6. Explain about the glycosides extraction methods
- 7. What are alkaloids and give an account on extraction methods?
- 8. Write a short note on:
 - (a) Biofungicides
 - (b) Biopesticides.

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Max Marks: 80

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IV B.Tech II Semester(R07) Regular Examinations, April 2011 **PHYTOCHEMICALS & HERBAL MEDICINE** (Biotechnology)

Time: 3 hours

Answer any FIVE questions

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Max Marks: 80

All questions carry equal marks *****

- 1. Give an account on cultivation and processing of crude drugs.
- 2. Write a short note on cultivation and utilization of aromatic plants in India.
- 3. Explain how the plant tissue culture used for enhancing secondary metabolite production from Rauwolfia serpenpina, Withania somnifera.
- 4. Write a short notes on:
 - (a) Morphological drug evaluation.
 - (b) Chemical drug evaluation.
- 5. Write a brief note on:
 - (a) Drug adulteration
 - (b) Type of adulterants
- 6. Explain about the hydrolysable and condensed types of tannins.
- 7. Give an account on:
 - (a) Alkaloids
 - (b) Flavonoids
- 8. Explain various applications of phytochemicals in industry and health care.

3

IV B.Tech II Semester(R07) Regular Examinations, April 2011 PHYTOCHEMICALS & HERBAL MEDICINE (Biotechnology)

Time: 3 hours

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks $\star \star \star \star \star$

- 1. Write a brief note on classification of crude drugs.
- 2. Explain about the utilization of medicinal and aromatic plants in India.
- 3. Write a short note on:
 - (a) Anticancer drugs
 - (b) Phytopharmaceuticals
- 4. Write about the preliminary screening and assay of drugs.
- 5. Give an account on:
 - (a) Spectrophotometry
 - (b) Drug adulteration
- 6. Give an account on volatile oils and its extraction methods.
- 7. Write a note on alkaloids and extraction methods for Papaver, Cinchona.
- 8. Write a note on:
 - (a) Biocides
 - (b) Biopesticedes.

Max Marks: 80

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IV B.Tech II Semester(R07) Regular Examinations, April 2011 PHYTOCHEMICALS & HERBAL MEDICINE (Biotechnology)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks ****

1. Write a short note on:

(a) Importance of crude drugs

- (b) Cultivation of crude drugs
- 2. Explain how genetics can be applied to medicinal herbs.
- 3. Explain how tissue culture used for secondary metabolite production from *Catheranthus roseus* and *Andrographis paniculata*.

4. Give an account on:

- (a) Physical and chemical drug evaluation
- (b) Preliminary screening
- 5. Explain about the spectrophotometry and flouroscene analysis.
- 6. Write a note on glycosides and its extraction methods.
- 7. Give an account on:
 - (a) Flavonoids
 - (b) Resins
- 8. Write a short note on:
 - (a) Biocides
 - (b) Biofungicides
 - (c) Biopesticides
